

# PHYSICS (PHY)

## PHY 500 Selected Topics (1-6 Credits)

### Arts & Sciences

Exploration of a topic (to be determined) not covered by the standard curriculum but of interest to faculty and students in a particular semester. Repeatable 6 times for 6 credits maximum

## PHY 514 Advanced Experimental Physics (3 Credits)

### Arts & Sciences

The student will undertake an open-ended investigation of one or more physics experiments either in an active research laboratory or using departmental facilities. Ideas and progress will be discussed in regular seminars throughout the semester.

Advisory recommendation PHY 344 or Graduate standing

## PHY 517 Fluid Dynamics (3 Credits)

### Arts & Sciences

Fluid dynamics including Lagrangian vs. Eulerian fluid descriptions, inviscid and compressible fluids, viscosity and conduction, waves and oscillations, two-dimensional and incompressible flow, fluid instabilities, and boundary layer theory. Applications to astrophysics and/or biophysics.

Prereq: PHY 302 OR MAT 485 OR (MAT 331 AND MAT 414) Coreq: MAT 517 OR PHY 524

## PHY 523 Advanced Mechanics (3 Credits)

### Arts & Sciences

Moving coordinate systems, systems of particles, mechanics of rigid bodies. Lagrangian mechanics, normal modes of vibrating systems.

Prereq: PHY 360 and MAT 397

Shared Competencies: Critical and Creative Thinking (<https://coursecatalog.syracuse.edu/shared-competencies/critical-and-creative-thinking/>); Scientific Inquiry and Research Skills (<https://coursecatalog.syracuse.edu/shared-competencies/scientific-inquiry-and-research-skills/>)

## PHY 524 Electromagnetism I (3 Credits)

### Arts & Sciences

Vector analysis, electrostatics, Laplace's equation, dielectrics, magnetostatics, magnetic materials.

Prereq: (PHY 212 or 216 or AP Physics C (Elec & Mag) exam score min 3) and MAT 397

Shared Competencies: Critical and Creative Thinking (<https://coursecatalog.syracuse.edu/shared-competencies/critical-and-creative-thinking/>); Scientific Inquiry and Research Skills (<https://coursecatalog.syracuse.edu/shared-competencies/scientific-inquiry-and-research-skills/>)

## PHY 525 Electromagnetism II (3 Credits)

### Arts & Sciences

Faraday's Law, displacement current, Maxwell's equations, plane waves, power flow in waves, reflection and transmission of waves, wave-guides, radiation, and antennas.

Prereq: PHY 524

## PHY 531 Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics (3 Credits)

### Arts & Sciences

Laws of thermodynamics, temperature, work, heat. Thermodynamic potentials and methods. Application to special systems, low-temperature physics. Classical statistical mechanics. Quantum statistics. Connections between thermodynamics and statistical mechanics.

Prereq: PHY 361

Shared Competencies: Critical and Creative Thinking (<https://coursecatalog.syracuse.edu/shared-competencies/critical-and-creative-thinking/>); Scientific Inquiry and Research Skills (<https://coursecatalog.syracuse.edu/shared-competencies/scientific-inquiry-and-research-skills/>)

## PHY 534 Electromagnetism (4 Credits)

### Arts & Sciences

## PHY 545 Electrical Measurements (4 Credits)

### Arts & Sciences

## PHY 557 Quantum Information Science (3 Credits)

### Arts & Sciences

Quantum mechanics from the standpoint of information science. Storage, transmission, and processing of quantum information. Quantum entanglement, quantum cryptography, and quantum computing. Open quantum systems, quantum entropy.

Repeatable 2 times for 6 credits maximum

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 361 and (either MAT 485 or (both MAT 331 and MAT 414))

## PHY 567 Introduction to Quantum Mechanics I (3 Credits)

### Arts & Sciences

Problems with classical physics; one dimensional Schrodinger equation, concepts and illustrative problems; N particle systems including separation of center of mass, identical particles, and Pauli principle; Schrodinger equation in three dimensions.

Prereq: PHY 361 and ((PHY 302 or MAT 485) or (MAT 331 and MAT 414))

Shared Competencies: Critical and Creative Thinking (<https://coursecatalog.syracuse.edu/shared-competencies/critical-and-creative-thinking/>); Scientific Inquiry and Research Skills (<https://coursecatalog.syracuse.edu/shared-competencies/scientific-inquiry-and-research-skills/>)

## PHY 568 Introduction to Quantum Mechanics II (3 Credits)

### Arts & Sciences

Angular momentum including raising/ lowering operators and spherical harmonics; hydrogen atom; spin and addition of angular momentum; time independent perturbation theory; structure of and radiation from atoms; scattering; and elementary particles.

Prereq: PHY 567

## PHY 576 Introduction to Solid-State Physics (3 Credits)

### Arts & Sciences

Cross-listed with ELE 642

Elementary aspects of physics of solids; crystal lattices and diffraction, phonons and thermal properties in crystals, elementary band theory, and semi-conductor physics.

Prereq: PHY 567

## PHY 580 International Course (1-12 Credits)

### Arts & Sciences

Offered through SUAbroad by educational institution outside the United States. Student registers for the course at the foreign institution and is graded according to that institution's practice. SUAbroad works with the S.U. academic department to assign the appropriate course level, title, and grade for the student's transcript.

Repeatable

**PHY 581 Methods of Theoretical Physics I (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Calculus of variations. Fourier series and integrals. Matrices. Linear vector spaces. Orthogonal polynomials. Sturm-Liouville equations. Singular points of differential equations. Special functions. Distributions. Prereq: MAT 511

**PHY 585 Principles of General Relativity (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Mathematical and physical principles of general relativity and its applications, including tensor calculus, gravitational time dilation, black holes, the Schwarzschild metric, gravitational redshift, relativistic advance of periastron, Shapiro delay, gravitational waves.

Prereq: (PHY 302 OR MAT 485 OR (MAT 331 AND MAT 414)) AND (MAT 517 OR PHY 524) AND PHY 523

**PHY 600 Selected Topics: Physics (1-6 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Exploration of a topic (to be determined) not covered by the standard curriculum but of interest to faculty and students in a particular semester. Repeatable

**PHY 607 Computational Physics (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Necessary numerical and computations tools for research in physics. The scope and implementation of scientific simulation algorithms for solving specific physics problems.

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 211 or 215 or AP Physics C (Mech) exam score min 3

**PHY 608 Computational Physics (4 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Double-numbered with PHY 308

An introduction to computational physics. Numerical methods, design of simulations, validation and interpretation, algorithm analysis, and computational and visualization tools. Applications to physical systems that are analytically difficult. Strong emphasis on technical writing and scientific presentation. Additional work required of graduate students.

**PHY 621 Classical Mechanics (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Aspects of classical mechanics of significance to modern physical theory. Conceptual structure of Newton's mechanics, Lagrange's equations, Hamilton's principle, canonical equations and canonical transformations, Hamilton-Jacobi theory, small oscillations, rigid-body motion.

**PHY 635 Physical Cell Biology (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Cross-listed with CHE 635, BIO 635, CEN 635, BEN 635

This interdisciplinary class for science and engineering students provides an introduction to the quantitative description of biological systems and processes. The focus is on the biological and physical aspects of structure and function of cells and their subsystems.

**PHY 638 Open Problems in Soft Interfaces (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Cross-listed with BIO 638, CHE 638, CEN 638, BEN 638

In this seminar course on soft and biological materials and interfaces, teams from science and engineering will identify, discuss and assess current articles from the literature. Writing skills related to publishing peer-reviewed research are introduced.

**PHY 641 Advanced Electromagnetic Theory I (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Review of Maxwell's equations, Relativity and Covariant electrodynamics, conservation laws, Green function approach. Radiation from point and extended sources. Radiation reaction.

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 425 or ELE 325

**PHY 651 Instrumentation in Modern Physics (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Double-numbered with PHY 351

Familiarizing students with instrumentation used in modern laboratories. Topics include detectors used in science and medicine, electronic noise mechanisms, computerized data acquisition systems. Independent research projects are encouraged. Additional work required of graduate students.

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 221 or AP Physics C (Mech) exam score min 3; Coreq: PHY 222 or AP Physics C (Elec & Mag) exam score min 3

**PHY 657 Statistics and Data Analysis in Physics (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

This course provides the skills needed to analyze experimental and observational data without getting lost in abstract general principles. While these skills are critical to experimental physics and astrophysics, they are also relevant to numerical approaches in theoretical physics.

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 607

**PHY 661 Quantum Mechanics I (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Origins of quantum mechanics. Schrödinger and Heisenberg formulation. Problems in one, two, and three dimensions. Abstract formalism. Angular momentum and spin. Scattering theory. Symmetry properties. Perturbation methods. Identical particles. Applications to atomic and nuclear systems.

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 567

**PHY 662 Quantum Mechanics II (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Origins of quantum mechanics. Schrödinger and Heisenberg formulation. Problems in one, two, and three dimensions. Abstract formalism. Angular momentum and spin. Scattering theory. Symmetry properties. Perturbation methods. Identical particles. Applications to atomic and nuclear systems.

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 567 and 661

**PHY 663 Problem Solving in Graduate Physics (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Problem solving skills and topics not covered in courses the previous year.

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 662

**PHY 670 Experience Credit (1-6 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Participation in a discipline or subject related experience. Student must be evaluated by written or oral reports or an examination. Permission in advance with the consent of the department chairperson, instructor, and dean. Limited to those in good academic standing.

Repeatable

**PHY 690 Independent Study (1-6 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

In-depth exploration of a problem or problems. Individual independent study upon a plan submitted by the student. Admission by consent of supervising instructor or instructors and the department.

Repeatable

**PHY 731 Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

First and second laws of thermodynamics, Boltzman's integrodifferential equation, Gibb's statistical mechanics, petit and grand ensembles, quantum statistics.

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 531

**PHY 750 Topics in Advanced Condensed Matter/Physics Theory (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Electron band theory. Electron-phonon interaction. Superconductivity. Impurities in crystals. Many-body Green's function. Disorder and localization. Amorphous materials.

Repeatable

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 731

**PHY 763 Quantum Mechanics III (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Relativistic quantum mechanics; second quantization of many-particle systems; quantum theory of the electromagnetic field.

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 662

**PHY 771 High Energy Particle Physics (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Classification of subatomic particles. Passage of particles through matter. Production, selection, and detection of high-energy particles. Invariance principles and dynamic laws of strong, electromagnetic, and weak interactions: their experimental discovery and confirmation. Review of outstanding problems.

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 662

**PHY 775 Quantum Field Theory (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Physical foundations of field quantization. Free fields. Fock space. Lagrangian and functional formulations. Interacting fields: quantum electrodynamics, weak and strong interactions. Renormalization. Path integrals. Symmetry and invariance. Nonabelian gauges.

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 662

**PHY 785 Theory of Relativity (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Special and general theory of relativity. First semester: technical introduction to established theory. Part of second semester: current research topics.

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 621

**PHY 795 Modern Cosmology (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Introduction to main ideas of modern cosmology. Expanding universe within general relativity; thermodynamics and cosmology; the cosmic microwave background; dark matter; dark energy and inflation; structure formation in the universe and connections between cosmology and particle physics.

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 621

**PHY 800 Selected Topics (1-6 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Exploration of a topic (to be determined) not covered by the standard curriculum but of interest to faculty and students in a particular semester.

Repeatable

**PHY 831 Statistical Mechanics of Fields and the Renormalization Group (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

A continuation of graduate statistical physics. Topics include: collective modes and quasiparticles, Ginzburg-Landau theory, modern theory of phase transitions, and the renormalization group.

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 731

**PHY 880 Selected Topics in Advanced Theoretical Physics (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Topics vary over advanced field theory, gravitational physics, condensed matter theory, solitons, supersymmetry, cosmology, string theory, and others. With permission, may be taken more than once for credit.

Repeatable 2 times for 3 credits maximum

Advisory recommendation Prereq: PHY 662

**PHY 881 Sel Topics: Classical Physics (3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences***PHY 890 Minor Problems In Physics (1-3 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Independent study and experimentation in some subject in physics.

Repeatable

**PHY 990 Independent Study (1-6 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

In-depth exploration of a problem or problems. Individual independent study upon a plan submitted by the student. Admission by consent of supervising instructor or instructors and the department.

Repeatable

**PHY 997 Masters Thesis (1-6 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Repeatable

**PHY 999 Dissertation (1-15 Credits)***Arts & Sciences*

Repeatable